

For Institutional Customers of Global Banking and Markets of Scotia Capital Inc.

Disclosures Relating To Best Execution

As a market participant, Scotia Capital Inc., through its business division Global Banking and Markets ("GBM") is obliged under Investment Dealer and Partially Consolidated Rules (IDPC) Rule 3120 to adopt policies and procedures, that would specifically address achieving best execution for client orders. In order to comply with this obligation, we have adopted all necessary documents that ensure we diligently pursue the execution of each client order on the most advantageous execution terms reasonably available under prevailing market conditions, both related to listed and not listed (OTC) securities.

In providing best execution, amongst other things, we will take into consideration the following factors:

- Instructions of the client;
- Price;
- Speed of execution;
- Certainty of execution;
- Overall cost of the transaction to the client (including potential opportunity cost);
- Conflicts of interest for order handling and execution;
- Order size;
- Reliability of quotes;
- Liquidity; and
- Market impact.

GBM's processes relating to best execution are outlined below in two sections: **Section One** outlines the processes as they relate to the listed securities markets; and **Section Two** outlines our execution practices aimed at achieving fair price for OTC transactions.

Section One: Listed Securities Order Handling and Routing Practices

Securities that are covered by this disclosure are those which are listed on an Exchange and trade on either an Exchange or an Alternate Trading System, collectively marketplaces. The types of securities that can be listed include:

- Common stocks;
- Preferred stocks;
- Convertible Debentures;
- Exchange Traded Funds; and
- Listed Rights / Warrants.

Updated as of Jan 13, 2026

In order to achieve best execution, GBM may route orders to any Canadian marketplace (see Appendix A) which may include both lit and dark market venues. In considering best execution, GBM may also route orders to foreign marketplaces (see Appendix B) after carefully considering, current foreign exchange rates, market conditions and any potential liquidity in Canada.

In providing best execution for listed securities, in addition to the factors noted above, we will consider the following when routing orders:

- Direction of the market for the security;
- Depth of the posted market;
- Last sale price;
- Prices and volumes of previous trades;
- Size of the spread;
- Order and trade information from all appropriate marketplaces; and
- Selection of most appropriate marketplace.

GBM may move an order entered on one marketplace to another marketplace at its discretion in order to achieve best execution. Situations which may result in an order movement include:

- An alternate marketplace demonstrating a better chance of fill;
- Technical or operational issues with the original marketplace; or
- A change in client instructions.

Where pricing and liquidity may be more advantageous GBM may also route orders to other foreign intermediaries through an affiliate or another market participant / intermediary in that foreign jurisdiction. Where orders are routed to an intermediary, pursuant to an arrangement, the order will be subject to the order handling and routing practices of the intermediary. GBM will review the order handling and routing practices of any intermediary where orders are routed to determine that best execution is being achieved.

We diligently monitor each router and marketplace for fill rates and as appropriate, GBM will modify and enhance our order routing practices to the benefit of our clients. Where a marketplace operates inefficiently GBM will take necessary steps to either re-route an order or by-pass a marketplace entirely.

Regular trading hours for trading in publicly listed Canadian securities is between 9:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., Eastern Standard Time ("EST"), Monday through Friday, not including statutory Canadian holidays. Day orders received after 4:00 p.m. will not be booked on any market. Orders received after midnight and prior to 9:30 a.m. will be entered into the trade execution systems in accordance with trade instructions.

Extended / after-hours and pre-market facilities are available for certain marketplaces. Clients should contact their GBM representative for further details.

Handling of Orders

Updated as of Jan 13, 2026

- **Orders received prior to the 9:30 am:** May be entered to the pre-opening session of a marketplace with trading hours of 9:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. unless otherwise specified by the investor.
- **Orders received after 4:00 p.m.: Good till Cancelled orders** will be entered the next business day to the pre-opening of a marketplace with market hours from 9:30 am to 4:00 p.m. unless specified by the investor for execution in the after-hours markets or pre-market open the next day.
- **Order treatment and routing:** Orders are valid between the hours of 9:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. EST. Orders received after the open of a marketplace, will be routed to the marketplace with the best available liquidity and pricing (best execution) through the use of smart order router technology. Unfilled orders will expire on the marketplace where the order was last routed. In the event a marketplace is not available, orders will be re-routed to other marketplaces as previously described. Day orders booked prior to 4:00 p.m. on markets utilizing an after-hours facility may execute up to 5:00 pm that day.
- **Moving an Order to an Alternate marketplace:** Orders executing through a SOR or utilizing an Algorithm may automatically move from one marketplace to another when the order could not be fully executed on one venue. Passive orders that are booked on one marketplace either by GBM or by customer instruction will remain at that marketplace until either the order is filled, or the customer has altered their instructions.

Special Order Types

For information regarding special order types please contact your GBM representative.

Fees and Payments

GBM pays fees and/or receives payments (including rebates) from trading venues pursuant to its order routing arrangements. GBM may consider these fees and/or payments as part of its routing decision making process, though is not a sole determinant. Unless otherwise specifically agreed to with the customer, these fees and / or are not passed on to GBM's clients. All fees associated with trading are negotiated with the customer either when the account is established or prior to the order being entered.

Section Two: OTC Securities

In order to meet its best execution obligation for OTC securities, GBM when acting as a principal, pursues fair and reasonable aggregate pricing (including any mark-up or mark-down) at the time of execution. When acting as an Agent, GBM pursues fair and reasonable commission or service charge. Aggregate pricing and/or service fees/commissions are dependent on various factors, such as:

- Liquidity of the security;
- Relative fair market value of the security;
- Indicative pricing of other similar securities or benchmark references;
- Cost analysis, including any costs associated with the execution of the transaction;
- The fact that the GBM is entitled to a profit;
- Notional amount of the trade; or
- If both parties agree on a price such as when GBM acts only as an agent for execution purposes.

GBM provides liquidity by:

- Acting as a market maker and/or principal;
- Acting as agent by:
 - sourcing and pricing securities through the Inter-dealer network;
 - participating in third-party request for quote vendor platforms; or
 - sourcing bids or offers for a security from either our customers or another dealer.

GBM may choose not to either quote a security or participate as a market maker where market conditions are not favorable or where liquidity is not obtainable.

APPENDIX A

Exchange	Marketplace (Code)
TMX Group*	TSX*
	TSXV*
	Alpha
Canadian Securities Exchange*	CSE
Neo Exchange*	NEO-N
	NEO-L
	NEO-D
Nasdaq Canada	Chi-X (CXC)
	Chi-X2 (CXC2)
	CXD
ATS	Market Code
Tradelogiq Markets Inc.	Omega (OMG)
	Lynx
Triact Canada (Match Now)	TCM
Instinet Canada Cross Limited	ICX
Liquidnet	Liquidnet

APPENDIX B

Foreign Brokers/Affiliates	Region
Citadel Securities LLC	US
Instinet, LLC	US
Jane Street Execution Services, LLC	US
Scotia Capital (USA) Inc.	US
Seaport Global	US
Susquehanna Financial Group LLP	US
Wolverine Execution Services LLC	US